Iowa Election Law Changes

B

and their impact on the November 2022 election.

Reflecting on the 2020 Election

- Pandemic
- Record statewide voter turnout
- Absentee ballot mailers sent to voters by County Auditors and Iowa SOS
- Over 1 million votes cast early mostly by mail
 - 75% of Democrats
 - 52% of Republicans voted early
- Closest race in Iowa Congressional history in Southeast Iowa
 - 6 vote margin and multiple recounts (Miller-Meeks v. Hart)

U.S. HOUSE DISTRICT 2



N Bisignando Y Garrett N Bolkcom Y Garrett N Boulton N Giddens Y Brown Y Goodwin Y Carlin Y Green N Celsi Y Guth Y Chapman N Hogg Y Costello N Jochum Y Cournoyer Y Johnson Y Dawson N Kinney	LofgrenN Smith, J.LykamY Smith, R.LykamY SweeneyMathisY SweeneyMannY Taylor, J.NunnN Taylor, T.PetersenN Trone GarriottQuirmbachN Trone GarriottRaganY WhitingReichmanY WhitingRozenboomY WhitverSchultzY WilliamsShipleyY ZaunY Zumbach
---	--

Iowa Republican's Response to 2020: SF - 413

- 29 pages with 74 sections
- Passed both chambers in six days (including a public hearing)
- February 22, 2021 Passed Iowa House 57 37
- February 23, 2021 Passed Iowa Senate 30 18
- March 8, 2021 Governor Reynolds signed SF 413 into law

Rushed Legislation



- Senate File 413 contained language that voters who did not vote in the general election would be designated "inactive". No retroactive language in bill to allow the usage of the 2020 General Election.
- As a result, 294,000 legally registered voters became "inactive"; including hundreds of new voters/17-year-olds.
- Legislature resolved the issue with SF-568; Iowa SOS cannot make 17-yearolds' "inactive".



Absentee Ballot Requests

- The request now cannot be requested prior to 70 days before an election
 - This is 50 days LESS than prior elections
- The form must be filled out by the voter and MUST include all required information
- Campaigns cannot pre-fill any information other than the date and type of election
- The Legislature also requires that this form must include the date signed as a requirement.

ABR Form Instructions

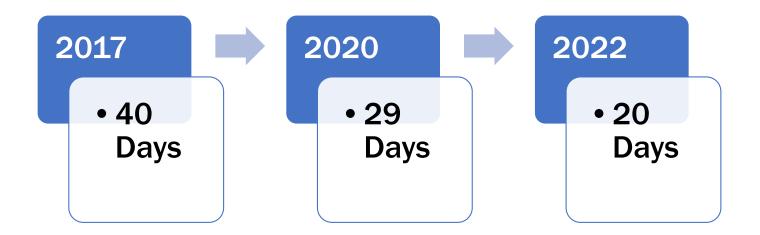
- A registered voter may make a written application to their County Auditor for an absentee ballot. A written application for a mailed absentee ballot must be physically received by the voter's County Auditor no later than 5:00 p.m. on October 24, 2022.
- In order to receive an absentee ballot, a registered voter MUST provide the following necessary information:
 - Name
 - Date of birth
 - Iowa residential address
 - Voter Verification Number (ID Number)
 - Iowa Driver's License or Non-Operator ID Number OR
 - Four-digit Voter PIN located on the voter's lowa Voter ID Card
 - Any voter may request an Iowa Voter ID Card by contacting their County Auditor's Office
 - The name OR date of the election for which you are requesting an absentee ballot
 - Party affiliation only required for Primary Elections, which are held in even numbered years
 - Signature and date the form was completed

	STATE OF IOV	VA OFFICIAL ABSENTEE BALLOT RE	QUEST FORM	For Office Use Only	
	Last	s	uffix		
Your Name and Date of Birth	First	Middle			
	Date of Birth (month, day, year)			Revised June 20	021
D NUMBER	Iowa Driver's License or Non-O OR	·		Voters who do not appear in the lowa Dr Transportation's Driver's License or Non-Operator ID files are mailed an low identification Card at the time of registra	a Voter
	Four-digit Voter PIN (found on	y on voter identification card).		Any voter may request a Voter Identifica	ation Care
Your lowa	Home Street Address (include apt,	lot, etc. if applicable)			
RESIDENTIAL	City	Zip		County	
Address	You must be registered to vote i	n the county to receive an absentee ballot ormation provided on this form is differen		the county, this form will be used to up	odate
WHERE YOUR	Mailing Address/P.O. Box				
Absentee Ballot					
SHOULD BE MAILED	<u>City</u>	<u>State</u>		Zip	-
f different than above	Country (other than USA)				
CONTACT INFO	Phone	Email		DO NOT ADD THIS INFO	RMATIO
ELECTION DATE OR		0 8 2 0 2 2			
Choose only one election	on OR X Gene	ral Primary Cit	y/School Special:		
PRIMARY ELECTION	Check one political party	Democratic Re	publican		
REQUESTER AFFIDA	/IT I swear or affirm that I a	m the person named above and I am a re	•	-	form.
owers of attorney do not ave legal authority to		I am eligible to receive and vote an a	bsentee ballot for the election i	indicated above.	
equest an absentee ballot on behalf of another.	Signature: X			Date	

Additional ABR Details

- Campaigns can pick-up and deliver ABRs to the Polk County Election Office
- There is a 72-hour window to get them to the office once you touch them.
- Hundreds of voters in Polk County did not fill out the form correctly in the 2021 city/school and 2022 primary election resulting in many of them being unable to receive a ballot
 - New law <u>requires</u> Auditors to contact the voter if they have any errors on the form

Mailing Ballots



In 2017, ballots were mailed 40 days before the election. In 2020, that time was reduced to 29 days. In 2021, Republican leadership reduced the time down to 20 days before an election. They also changed the last day ballots can be mailed to voters changing it from 3 days before an election to 15 days.

4 Days in October

ctober 20	22				<	Today >
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sa
25	26	27	28	29	30	Oct 1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	10/19: Fire ballots ca mailed to v	in be	19	20	21	22
23	24	ballots	Last day s can be to voters	27	28	29
30	31	Nov 1	2	3	4	Ę

Impact of New ABR Deadline

November 2, 2021 – City/School Election

193 voters missed the new deadline to have a ballot mailed to them
95 (49%) of those that missed ballot did not vote in the election

March 29, 2022 - Ankeny, Clive and Mitchellville

- 112 voters missed the new deadline to have a ballot mailed to them
- This would have accounted for over 14% of those voting early (if all 112 votes were cast)
 - These voters received an email, call or letter letting them know we could not mail them ballot
 - $\circ~$ 74 (66%) of the 112 did not vote almost 2/3 of those that missed deadline didn't vote
- June 7, 2022 Primary Election
 - 162 voters missed the new deadline to have a ballot mailed to them
 - $\,\circ\,$ 67 (41%) of those that missed ballot did not vote in the election





Counting Your Vote

- New deadline: To be counted, voted ballots MUST be received in the Polk County Election Office by 8:00 PM CT on Election Day
- Postmarks and the required intelligent mail bar code no longer count
 - 6,500 ballots in 2020 had the required postmark/intelligent mail code and counted despite being received after Election Day
- Primary 2022 Polk County had 1, while Clinton County had 42 and close races
- Bleeding Heartland reported that over 150 ballots would have been counted statewide under old law in a small sampling of counties

Returning Your Absentee Ballot

Only the following people can return a ballot for the voter:

- The voter
- Someone living in the voter's household
- An immediate family member
- Special Precinct Election Official Health care facilities
- A delivery agent if the voter is unable to return a ballot due to blindness or other disability

A delivery agent **CANNOT** be

- The voter's employer or an agent of the employer
- An officer or agent of the voter's union
- An actual or implied agent of a political party, candidate, or committee

Drop Boxes

- Counties can have one drop box located where voters can drop off their completed ballots
- This can only be used to collect ballots and not voter registrations or requests
- It will be open 20 days before the election and closed at 8 PM on election night
- This will need recordable security along with several other items Auditors must do





Early In-Person Voting

- You will need to bring ID and fill out form ahead of time before you are able to get a ballot
- Anticipate longer lines at the Polk County Election Office

Other Notable Changes

- One less hour of voting on Election Day
 - In 2020, over 1,000 voters in Polk County cast ballots between 8:00 PM – 9:00 PM
 - One less hour for shift workers to vote if they work between 7:00 AM – 8:00 PM
- Satellite voting stations As of 2021, County Auditor's cannot schedule satellite voting stations.



Important Dates for Election 2022

August 30 – First day to request an absentee ballot be mailed to the voter.

October 19 – First day ballots can be mailed to voters that have requested them

October 19 – First day to vote early in person at the Polk County Election Office

October 24 – All absentee ballot requests for a mailed ballot MUST PHYSICALLY be in the office by 5 PM. Postmarks do not count!

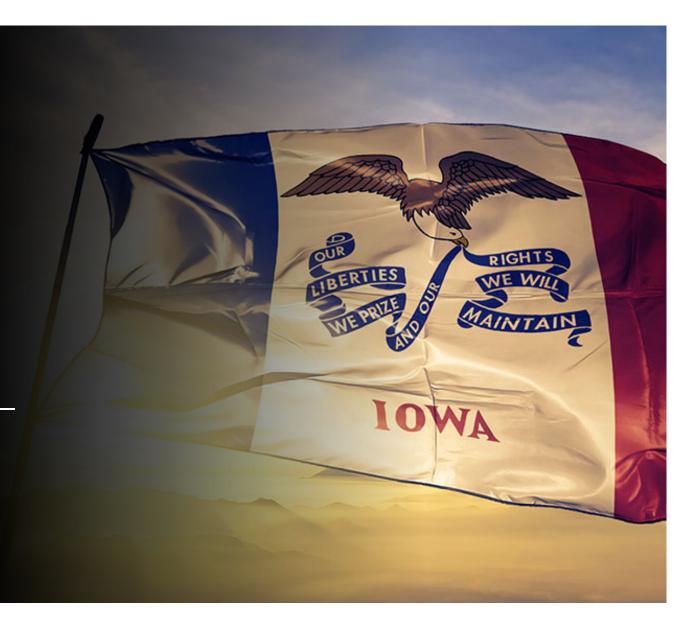
November 5 – Office open for early voting. Hours to be determined

November 7 – Final day to vote early in the Polk County Election Office – 5 PM deadline.

November 8 – Election Day – polls will be open from 7 AM – 8 PM. Vote at your assigned polling location. All early votes must physically be in the office by 8 PM.

Protecting Your Vote in Iowa

Post-election audits and other final thoughts.





Post-Election Audits

- After every election in Iowa, the Iowa Secretary of State randomly selects a precinct that will be hand counted to ensure that the unofficial results are correct and accurate.
- Thus far, all 99 counties have been **100% accurate** in their election reporting and audits.

Final Thoughts

- Misinformation:
 - Continues to be the biggest issue facing Election 2022
 - Intentional misleading and disinformation about the processes has effectively raised questions about the integrity of our voting systems, elections, elected officials, and neighbors

• Election Deniers and Threats:

- After the decisive 2020 General Election, some people began to question the results and convinced each other that the results were "fixed" and inaccurate. A wave of candidates who have echoed former President Donald Trump's lie that the 2020 election was rigged have increasingly called for recounts after losing their own Republican primaries.
- Recently, in Kansas where Roe was on the ballot A larger than expected turnout of voters on Aug. 2 rejected a ballot measure that would have removed protections for abortion rights from the Kansas Constitution and given to the Legislature the right to further restrict or ban abortion. It failed by 18 percentage points, or 165,000 votes statewide. A recount was asked for and paid (\$120,000) to try and show the election was faulty.

Thank you.

107

Jamie Fitzgerald (515) 286-3247 election@polkcountyiowa.gov